Pearson Edexcel
International GCSE

Mathematics A
Paper 2F

Foundation Tier

Thursday 8 June 2017 – Morning
Time: 2 hours

You must have:
Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

Instructions
• Use black ink or ball-point pen.
• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
• Answer all questions.
• Without sufficient working, correct answers may be awarded no marks.
• Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.
• Calculators may be used.
• You must NOT write anything on the formulae page. Anything you write on the formulae page will gain NO credit.

Information
• The total mark for this paper is 100.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice
• Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
• Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Total Marks

P48485A
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Turn over
Answer ALL TWENTY THREE questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all the stages in your working.

1. (a) Write these numbers in order of size. Start with the smallest number.

   \[-4 \quad 7 \quad -1 \quad 3 \quad -8\]

   \[-8, -4, -1, 3, 7\]

   (1)

   (b) Write these numbers in order of size. Start with the smallest number.

   \[0.078 \quad 0.400 \quad 0.407 \quad 0.800 \quad 0.007\]

   \[0.007, 0.078, 0.4, 0.407, 0.8\]

   (1)

   (c) Write \(\frac{3}{5}\) as a decimal.

   \[1 \div \frac{3}{5} = 0.2 \times \frac{3}{5} = 0.6\]

   \[\frac{0.6}{3.0}\]

   (1)

   (d) Write 0.9 as a percentage.

   \[0.9 \times 100 = 90\]

   (1)

   (e) Find the number that is exactly halfway between 0.3 and 0.4

   \[0.35\]

   (1)

   (Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)
2 (a) Write down the mathematical name of this 3-D shape.

(b) (i) Write down the mathematical name of this 3-D shape.

(ii) How many vertices does this shape have?

(iii) How many edges does this shape have?

The diagram shows a solid prism made from centimetre cubes.

(c) Find the volume of the prism.

Give the units of your answer.

\[ (2 \times 2 \times 2) + (1 \times 2 \times 2) = 8 + 4 = 12 \text{ cm}^3 \]

(Total for Question 2 is 7 marks)
3 The pictogram shows information about the number of goals scored by each of five netball teams on Saturday.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Goals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oakley</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☝</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jets</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blues</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reds</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐ ☝</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newtown</td>
<td>☐ ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Which team scored the greatest number of goals on Saturday?

Blues

(b) Which team?

Jets

Newtown scored 8 goals on Saturday.

(c) (i) How many goals did Jets score on Saturday?

12

(ii) How many goals did Oakley score on Saturday?

10

(Total for Question 3 is 5 marks)
5  Lesley buys

- 3 notebooks at $1.59 each
- 2 pens at $0.85 each
- 5 pencils at $0.45 each

She pays with a $20 note.

(a) How much change should Lesley get?

\[
\begin{align*}
1.59 &+ 0.85 \\
&+ 0.45 \\
&+ 1.59 \\
&+ 4.77 \\
&+ 2.25 \\
&\underline{} \quad 11.28
\end{align*}
\]

Pritam has $50 to spend on glasses.
Each glass costs $2.40
He buys as many glasses as he can.

(b) How many glasses does Pritam buy?

\[
\begin{align*}
2.40 &\times 10 = $24 \\
2.40 &\times 20 = $48
\end{align*}
\]

(Total for Question 5 is 5 marks)

6  (a) Change 4.5 metres into centimetres.

\[
4.5 \times 100 = 450 \text{ centimetres}
\]

(b) Change 8900 grams into kilograms.

\[
8900 \div 1000 = 8.9 \text{ kilograms}
\]

(Total for Question 6 is 2 marks)
7 (a) Which one of these fractions is equivalent to $\frac{2}{3}$?

\[
\begin{array}{cccccc}
\frac{2}{3} & \frac{4}{6} & \frac{6}{9} & \frac{8}{12} & \frac{10}{15} & \frac{12}{18} & \frac{20}{24} \\
\end{array}
\]

\(\frac{12}{18}\) is the correct answer.

(b) Work out $\frac{3}{7}$ of 840 kg.

\[
\begin{align*}
120 & \div 18 = 6.666... \\
\text{(approx.)} & = \frac{120}{18} \\
& = \frac{120}{18} \\
& = \frac{20}{3} \\
& = \frac{360}{54}
\end{align*}
\]

360 kg is the correct answer.

There are 240 cars in a car park.
96 of these cars are red.

(c) What fraction of the cars in the car park are red?
Give your fraction in its simplest form.

\[
\begin{align*}
96 & \div 3 = 32 \\
32 & \div 8 = 4 \\
4 & \div 2 = 2 \\
\frac{2}{5}
\end{align*}
\]

\(\frac{2}{5}\) is the correct answer.

\(\frac{2}{9}\) of a number is 8

Yes, write: \(\frac{1}{9}\) of the number is 4

(d) What is the number?

\[
\begin{align*}
8 \div 2 & = 4 \times 9 = 36 \\
\frac{36}{9} & = 4 \times 2 = 8
\end{align*}
\]

36 is the correct answer.

(Total for Question 7 is 7 marks)
(a) Write down a word from the box that best describes the likelihood of each outcome.

(i) A person chosen at random will have their birthday on 29 February.

(ii) The next baby born will be a girl.

In a fridge, there are
4 strawberry yoghurts
2 peach yoghurts
5 cherry yoghurts
1 banana yoghurt

Sarah takes a random one of these yoghurts.

(b) Write down the probability that she takes

(i) a banana yoghurt,

\[
\frac{1}{12}
\]

(ii) a strawberry yoghurt or a cherry yoghurt,

\[
\frac{4 + 5}{12} = \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{4}
\]

(iii) a raspberry yoghurt.

(Total for Question 8 is 5 marks)
9 This rule can be used to work out the cost, in pounds (£), of a taxi journey.

Multiply the number of kilometres of the taxi journey by 0.6 and then add 1.45

(a) Work out the cost of a taxi journey of 12 km.

\[12 \times 0.6 = 7.2\]
\[\text{+ 1.45}\]
\[\text{= 8.65}\]

£ 8.65

(b) Work out the distance travelled by the taxi on this journey.

\[\frac{13.45}{1.45} = 9.20\]
\[12 \div 0.6 = 20\]

\[\text{Distance} = 20 \text{ km}\]

(Total for Question 9 is 5 marks)

10

Diagram NOT accurately drawn

Work out the value of \(x\).

\[\frac{56 + 38}{94}\]
\[\frac{266}{2} = 133\]

Yes, the first line of your working should be

\[56 + x + x + 38 = 360\]

Then write:

\[2x + 94 = 360\]

\[133^\circ\]

(Total for Question 10 is 3 marks)
(a) Write down the coordinates of point $A$.

\[ (-2, 4) \] (1)

(b) Plot the point $(-4, -3)$

Label your point $B$.

(c) On the grid, draw the line with equation $x = 3$

(Total for Question 11 is 3 marks)
(a) Write down the coordinates of point $A$.

$$(-2, 4)$$

(1 mark)

(b) Plot the point $(-4, -3)$

Label your point $B$.

(1 mark)

(c) On the grid, draw the line with equation $x = 3$

(Total for Question 11 is 3 marks)
(a) Work out the area of the shape.

\[
\begin{align*}
10 \times 11 &= 110 \text{ cm}^2 \\
5 \times 5 &= 25 \text{ cm}^2
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\text{Area} = 110 + 25 = 135 \text{ cm}^2
\]

A cuboid has a volume of 360 cm$^3$. The cuboid has length 9 cm and width 5 cm.

(b) Work out the height of the cuboid.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{Volume} &= l \times w \times h \\
9 \times 5 \times h &= 360 \\
45 \times h &= 360 \\
h &= \frac{360}{45} \\
h &= 8
\end{align*}
\]

8 cm

(Total for Question 12 is 6 marks)
(a) Work out the area of the shape.

$$10 \times 11 = 110 \text{cm}^2$$

$$9 \times 5 = 45 \text{cm}^2$$

$$5 \times 8 = 40 \text{cm}^2$$

Total area: $$150 \text{cm}^2$$

A cuboid has a volume of 360cm$^3$. The cuboid has length 9 cm and width 5 cm.

(b) Work out the height of the cuboid.

$$l \times w \times h = \nu$$

$$9 \times 5 \times h = 360$$

$$45 \times h = 360$$

$$h = 8$$

Height: $$8 \text{ cm}$$

(Total for Question 12 is 6 marks)
13 240 people were asked why they had come to Dubai. The pie chart gives information about their answers.

(a) How many of these people had come to Dubai on business?

\[ \frac{1}{1.5} = \frac{360}{240} = 1.5 \]

\[ 105 \div 1.5 = 70 \]

(You could also find the fraction of people who were on business: \[ \frac{105}{360} \] and then \( \times 240 \Rightarrow \])

(b) Work out the size of the angle of this sector.

\[ \frac{1}{1.2} = \frac{360}{300} = 1.2 \]

\[ 1.2 \times 120 = 144^\circ \]

(Total for Question 13 is 4 marks)
14 $P = \{p, o, r, t, u, g, a, l\}$
$I = \{i, t, a, l, y\}$

(a) List the members of the set

(i) $P \cap I$

(ii) $P \cup I$

$F = \{f, r, a, n, c, e\}$

(b) Is it true that $I \cap F = \emptyset$?

Tick (✓) the appropriate box.

Yes ☐
No ✓

Explain your answer.

Because $a$ is in both France and Italy

(Total for Question 14 is 3 marks)
15 $M = 2t^2 - 7t$

(a) Work out the value of $M$ when $t = -3$

\[ M = 2(-3)^2 - 7(-3) \]
\[ M = 2(9) + 21 \]
\[ M = 39 \]

$M = 39$ (2)

(b) Solve $4(x + 3) = 9x - 10$

Show clear algebraic working.

\[ 4(x + 3) = 9x - 10 \]
\[ 4x + 12 = 9x - 10 \]
\[ 12 = 5x - 10 \]
\[ 22 = 5x \]
\[ \frac{22}{5} = x \]
\[ x = 4.4 \]

$x = 4.4$ (3)

$y$ is an integer.

$-2 < y \leq 3$

(c) Write down all the possible values of $y$.

$-1, 0, 1, 2, 3$ (2)

(Total for Question 15 is 7 marks)
16 Lyn went on holiday to India.
She changed £250 into rupees.

The exchange rate was £1 = 97 rupees.

(a) How many rupees did Lyn get?

\[ 250 \times 97 = 24,250 \text{ rupees} \]

When she returns from holiday, Lyn has four 500 rupee notes.
She changes this money into pounds.

The exchange rate is now £1 = 93.5 rupees.

(b) Work out how many pounds Lyn gets.
Give your answer to the nearest pound.

\[ \frac{500}{93.5} = \frac{20,000}{935} \]

\[ 20,000 \div 93.5 = 213.90 \text{ pounds} \]

\[ 213.9 \text{ pounds} \]

(Total for Question 16 is 5 marks)

17 Point \( A \) has coordinates \((-4, 9)\)
Point \( B \) has coordinates \((1, 5)\)

Find the coordinates of the midpoint of \( AB \).

\[ \frac{4 + 1}{2} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5 \]
\[ \frac{9 + 5}{2} = \frac{14}{2} = 7 \]

Make this sketch legible for the examiner.

\[ (-1.5, 7) \]

(Total for Question 17 is 2 marks)
18  Each time Astrid plays a game of chess against her computer, she will win or draw or lose.

For each game of chess
the probability that she will win is 0.3
the probability that she will lose is three times the probability that she will draw.

On Monday, Astrid is going to play 20 games of chess against her computer.

(a) Work out an estimate for the number of games of chess Astrid wins on Monday.

\[ \text{Win: } 0.5 \times 20 = 6 \]

(b) Work out the probability that she will lose.

On Tuesday, Astrid plays a game of chess against her computer.

\[ \begin{align*}
1 - 0.3 &= 0.7 \\
1 \times 3 &= 3 \\
2 \times 3 &= 6 \\
3 \times 3 &= 9 \\
4 \times 3 &= 12 \\
3.5 \times 3 &= 10.5 \\
52 \div 20 &= 2.6 \\
10.5 \div 20 &= 0.525
\end{align*} \]

Yes, the probability of lose or draw
\[ 0.7 - (\frac{1}{4} \times 0.7) = \frac{11}{16} = 0.525 \]

Perhaps explain to the examiner what you're doing here.

(Total for Question 18 is 5 marks)

19  There are 6 batteries in a small packet of batteries.
There are 9 batteries in a large packet of batteries.

Chow buys \( m \) small packets of batteries and \( g \) large packets of batteries.

The total number of batteries Chow buys is \( T \).

Write down a formula, in terms of \( m \) and \( g \), for \( T \).

\[ T = 6m + 9g \]

(Total for Question 19 is 3 marks)
20 (a) Show that \( \frac{7}{12} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{23}{24} \)

\[
\frac{7}{12} \times \frac{8}{8} = \frac{56}{96}, \\
\frac{14}{24} \times \frac{9}{24} = \frac{252}{2304}, \\
\frac{252}{2304} \div \frac{24}{24} = \frac{252}{2304} \\
\checkmark
\]

Yes, make it clear that
\( \frac{7}{12} \times 2 \rightarrow = \frac{14}{24} \)

& that
\( \frac{3}{8} \times 3 \rightarrow = \frac{9}{24} \)

(b) Show that \( 1 \frac{2}{3} \times 2 \frac{1}{15} = \frac{3}{4} \frac{4}{9} \)

\[
1 \frac{2}{3} \times 2 \frac{1}{15} = \\
\frac{5}{3} \times \frac{31}{15} = \frac{155}{45} = \frac{31}{9} = \frac{34}{9} \\
\checkmark
\]

(Total for Question 20 is 5 marks)
21  Each interior angle of a regular polygon is 156°.

Work out the number of sides of the polygon.

\[
\text{State the formula } (2n-4)\times 90 = \text{total degrees inside polygon}
\]

\[
\text{Then, say: Total degrees in this polygon is } 156 \times n
\]

\[
\text{All Ext } = 360
\]

\[
156 \times 7 = 1092 \div 180 = 6.\overline{8}
\]

\[156 \times 7 = 1092 \div 180 = 6.\overline{8}
\]

\[
360 \div 24 = 15
\]

\[
180 \times 15 = 2700
\]

\[
180 \times (\text{Sides } - 2) = \text{Sum of int. angles}
\]

\[
180 - 156 = 24
\]

\[
180 \times 360 = 156n
\]

2n - 4 = 15

\[
24n = 360 \Rightarrow n = 15
\]

(Total for Question 21 is 3 marks)

22  Manu, Liam and Ned share £420 in the ratios 4 : 5 : 3.

Liam then gives Ned £75.

Express the amount of money that Ned now has as a percentage of the £420.

Give your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

\[
4 \div 5 + 3 = 12
\]

\[
420 \div 12 = 35
\]

\[
4 \times 35 = 140
\]

\[
5 \times 35 = 175
\]

\[
3 \times 35 = 105
\]

\[
\text{Manu} = 240
\]

\[
\text{Liam} = 175
\]

\[
\text{Ned} = 90.5
\]

\[
75 + 75 + 100 = 250
\]

\[
\frac{180}{420} = \frac{3}{7} = 0.42857\ldots
\]

\[
\times \frac{100}{11}
\]

\[
42.8571428\ldots
\]

\[
43\%
\]

(Total for Question 22 is 4 marks)
23 Solve \( x - 5y = 14 \)
\( 3x + 5y = 2 \)

Show clear algebraic working.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{(i)} & \quad x - 5y = 14 \\
\text{(ii)} & \quad 3x + 5y = 2 \\
\text{(i) + (ii)} & \quad 4x = 16 \\
\implies & \quad x = 4 \\
\end{align*}
\]

\[
3(4) + 5y = 2 \\
12 + 5y = 2 \\
5y = -10 \\
y = -2
\]

CHECK
\[
4 + 5(-2) = 14 \\
4 - 10 = 14
\]
\[
4 + 5x - 5 = -25, \text{ so the check proves the answers you've got are incorrect.} \\
\text{Always check carefully using both equations}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
x &= 4 \\
y &= x - 2
\end{align*}
\]

(Total for Question 23 is 3 marks)